KR()LL

Industry Insights

TANZAR ANAL

Global Oil and Gas M&A Outlook

Q2 2024

Executive Summary

In this edition of our Global Oil and Gas M&A Outlook, we examine and evaluate current trends for commodities prices, leading sector indicators, valuation developments, M&A deals performed during the quarter and developments in featured specialty subsectors.

Our top insights for this edition are detailed below:

- In Q2 2024, 240 deals were announced with a disclosed value of USD 67 billion. In comparison to Q1 2024, which registered 266 deals and a total disclosed value of USD 103 billion, this quarter experienced a 10% decline in total announced deals and 34% in disclosed value.
- The four largest transactions of the quarter totaled approximately USD 37.4bn, accounting for 56% of the global disclosed value. The acquisition of Marathon Oil by ConocoPhillips for USD 23.6bn alone represented 35% of quarterly disclosed value.
- The U.S. M&A market accounted for USD 54bn of disclosed value in Q2 2024, representing 80% of the global disclosed value through 79 transactions, which constitute 33% of globally announced deals.
- LNG exports experienced a decline, diminishing to 99.7 MMt in Q2 2024, with a reduction of 9.1 MMt, or 8.4%, compared to the 108.8 MMt recorded in Q1 2024. This decrease can be attributed to a combination of geopolitical tensions and unexpected outages, contributing to increased inconsistency in production levels.

Table of Contents

GI

3

5

13

20

Global Data Economic Environment

FX Rates of Key Currency Pairs

Market Review

Market Statistics Leading Sector Indicators Subsector Focus Commodity Prices

M&A Transactions

Hotspots for Oil and Gas Deal Activity Megadeals Announced

Trading Statistics

Commodity Prices Company Trading Statistics

29 Stay

Stay Ahead with Kroll

Note:

For this report, Kroll presents market and financial data of different sets of peer groups according to the most representative subindustries of the oil and gas sector, which, at the same time, are composed of the most relevant companies by market capitalization.

Deals displayed in the "Megadeals Announced" section may include acquisitions of private companies that do not disclose some information, while other M&A analyses performed for the report consider all available information.



LNG: liquefied natural gas. MMt: million metric tons.



Economic Environment • **O**

Key Considerations

- During Q2 2024, central banks in advanced economies adopted a prudent approach toward the easing of interest rates.
- Policymakers are carefully managing their communication strategies concerning their policies, citing above-target inflation as a rationale for their cautious approach regarding interest rate cuts.
- This cautious approach is beginning to cause a divergence among advanced economies on monetary policies. The Fed has opted to maintain the federal funds rate within a target range of 5.25%-5.50%. In contrast, other central banks, such as the ECB and the Bank of Canada, have begun interest rate cuts by easing 0.25%, bringing them down to 4.25% and 4.50%, respectively.
- Consequently, the markets are specially focused on foreseeing the next rate movement from the Fed and its effect on the main indexes. In Q2 2024, the average growth rate across the selected indexes was 0.80%.
- Specifically, the S&P 500, MSCI Emerging Markets and MSCI China increased by 3.92%, 3.68% and 5.83%, respectively, and the S&P Oil & Gas E&P, MSCI Europe and the Dow Jones Industrial Average declined by 6.07%, 0.85% and 1.73%, respectively.

Selected Global Index Performance



KR()LL 3

Source: Capital IQ

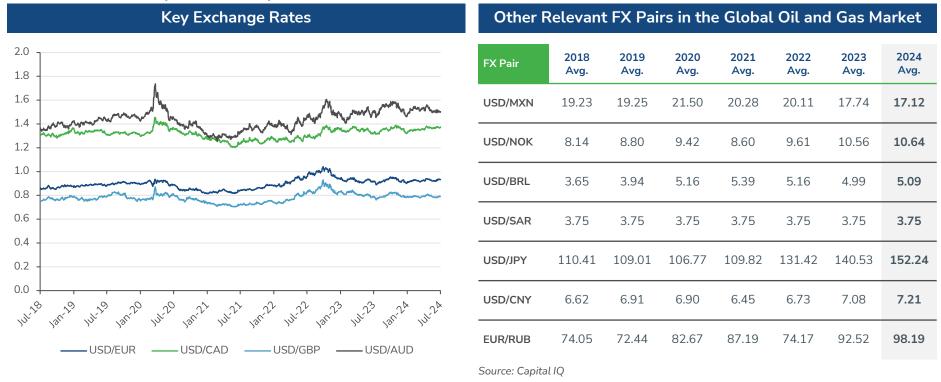
Note:

The graph shown above portrays the performance of selected indexes against the S&P Oil & Gas E&P Index, which encompasses a selection of the most important exploration and production companies in the world; the calculation considers July 1, 2018, the starting point and tracks the percentage change until July 1, 2024. **Definitions:**

Fed: Federal Reserve bank. ECB: European Central Bank. E&P: Exploration & Production.

Economic Environment O

FX Rates of Key Currency Pairs



Key Considerations

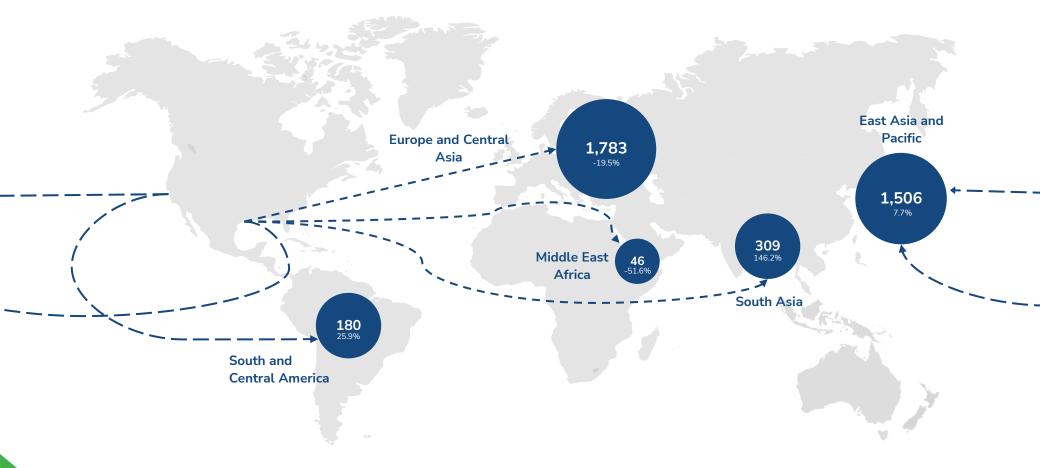
- The dollar's value is being influenced by a complex interplay of economic events, monetary policies and geopolitical events. Its current strength is primarily being driven by interest rate differentials between the different currencies and investors' risk aversion.
- The dollar is supported by strong U.S. GDP data and benefits from the Federal Reserve's decision to maintain interest rates, as opposed to other central banks that have cut rates. Simultaneously, as the U.S. elections approach, increased volatility is expected due to potential changes in national policies, resulting in commercial and political tensions favoring a greater dollar demand as investors seek shelter in it.

Definition: FX: foreign exchange.

KR()LL 4

Market Statistics • 00

Q2 2024 U.S. Crude Oil Exports by Region (MBbls/d)



Source: U.S. Department of Energy

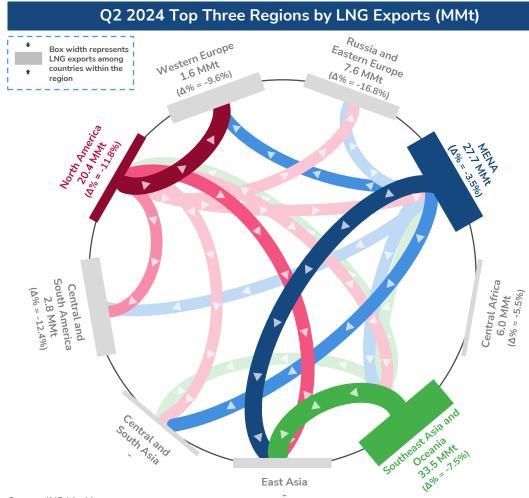
Explanatory Note: Data for this visualization represents average exports of crude oil from the U.S. from April 2024 to June 2024. The percentage refers to the QoQ change. Definition: MBbls/d: thousand barrels per day.

KR()LL 5

Market Statistics •••

Key Considerations

- In Q2 2024, global LNG movements totaled 99.7 MMt, marking a decrease of 9.1 MMt, or 8.4%, from the 108.8 MMt recorded in Q1 2024.
- The U.S., Australia and Qatar maintain their strong presence in the global LNG market with contributions of 20.4, 19.7 and 19.4 MMt, respectively. These countries play crucial roles in supporting the LNG export capacities of their regions—North America, Southeast Asia and Oceania, and MENA, respectively— which collectively export 81.6 MMt.
- The decline in LNG shipping exports is primarily due to geopolitical tensions and unexpected outages, resulting in increased production inconsistency. While geopolitical tensions will continue to be an unpredictable factor in the market, the impact of supply constraints is expected to lessen by 2027 as 52 new LNG liquefaction terminals are scheduled to become operational during this time.
- This cycle of supply additions is set to begin in the latter half of 2024 as a significant portion of additional capacity comes from North America, particularly the U.S., where existing plants are expanding capacity and new facilities are coming online, including the Freeport LNG, Plaquemines LNG Phase 1 and Corpus Christi Stage 3.



KR ()LL 6



Note:

Data for this visualization includes commodity bilateral trade export values of selected regions from April 2024 to June 2024. Values beside the boxes indicate the global LNG exports for each region during the analyzed period. The indicator " Δ %" refers to the quarter-over-quarter percentage change. **Definitions:**

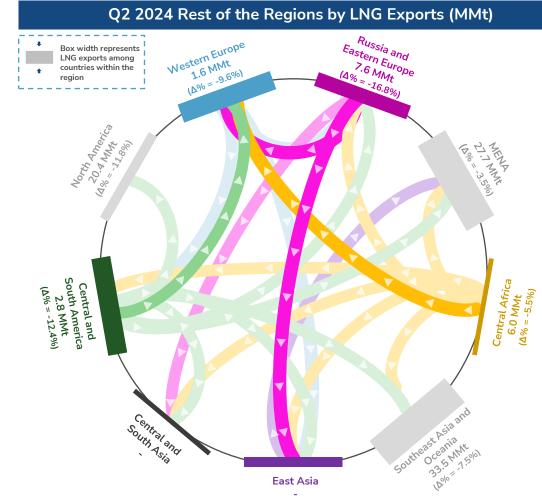
LNG: liquefied natural gas. MENA: Middle East and North Africa.

MMt: million metric tons.

Market Statistics 000

Key Considerations

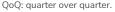
- In Q2 2024, the remaining highlighted regions exported 18.1 MMt. The QoQ evolution of exports from these markets is characterized by a 15% reduction of nearly 2.7 MMt from the 20.7 MMt exported in the first quarter of 2024.
- Because Western Europe exported only 1.6 MMt, and because East Asia is not exporting any LNG, these two regions are the main markets for LNG imports. East Asia imported 50.1 MMt, making up 50% of global trade, while Western Europe imported 22.4 MMt, representing 22% of global trade.
- Compared to the previous quarter, LNG imports have decreased in both Europe and East Asia by 11%. Specifically, East Asia's imports dropped to 6.3 MMt from 56.5 MMt, while Western Europe's imports were reduced to 2.7MMt, down from 22.4 MMt.
- The overall decrease in LNG supply, combined with high demand from Asia for industrial use and the need for cooling due to severe heat waves, has led to a rise in LNG prices in both East Asia and Europe. These regions are contesting for the available LNG shipments, with stronger demand from Asian buyers creating an arbitrage opportunity for cargoes to move from west to east.



Source: IHS Markit

Explanatory Note:

Data for this visualization includes commodity bilateral trade export values of selected regions from April 2024 to June 2024. Values beside the boxes indicate the global LNG exports for each region during the analyzed period. The indicator " Δ %" refers to the QoQ percentage change. **Definition:**





Leading Sector Indicators

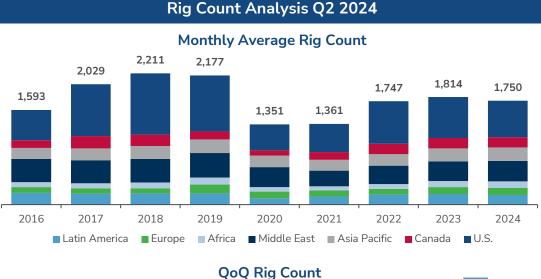
Key Considerations

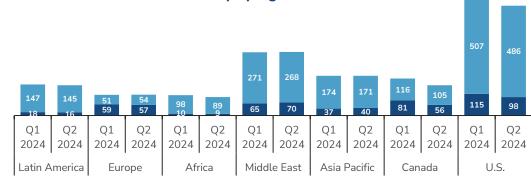
YoY Monthly Average Rig Count:

- By the end of the second quarter of 2024, the global monthly average number of rigs had decreased by 64, or 3.6%, compared to the 2023 average.
- On average, deductions amount to 94 rigs, with the U.S. experiencing the most notable diminishment, by 76 rigs. In contrast, additions are much lower, totaling only 30 rigs, with 13 rigs being contributed by the Middle East.

QoQ Rig Count:

- The quarterly evolution has been characterized by a reduction in the global number of 46 oil rigs and 39 gas rigs.
- Most of these deductions have occurred in Canada, which has reduced its count by 25 gas rigs and 11 oil rigs, and in the U.S., which has experienced a reduction of 17 gas rigs and 21 oil rigs.
- Despite oil prices exceeding USD 80 per barrel in the first half of 2024, U.S. operators continue to reduce rig counts, adopting a cautious strategy in anticipation of a potential price decline in 2025. Their current focus is on maintaining cash flow and achieving modest production growth, rather than prioritizing substantial volume increases.





🗖 Gas 📃 Oil

Source: Baker Hughes, June 30, 2023

Note: Monthly average rig count in 2024 considers the average of Q2 2024.

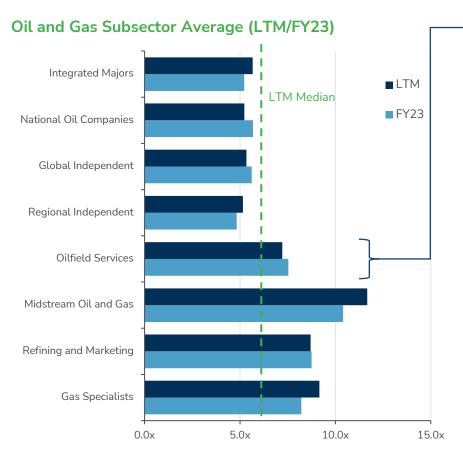
The rig count indicator displays the average number of active drilling rigs throughout the world. This indicator is closely watched as a precursor to oil production across the oil and gas sector. **Definitions:**

Note:

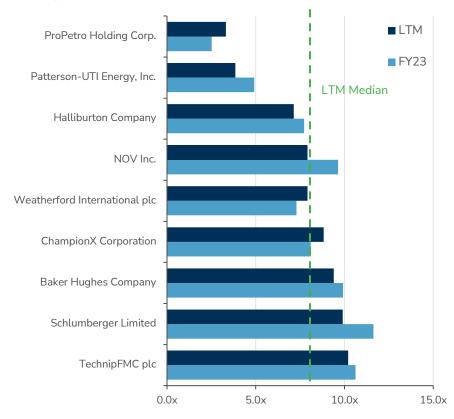


Subsector Focus • 00

EV/EBITDA



→ Spotlight: Oilfield Services (LTM/FY23)



KR ()LL 9

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

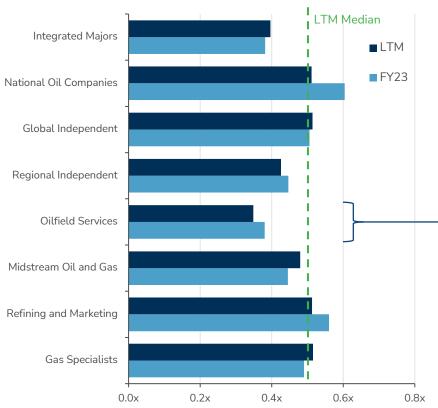
Subsector averages consider the available enterprise values and EBITDA values for the public companies under each category. Similarly, the Oilfield Services subsector considers the most representative companies by market capital (as of June 30, 2024) with available data for the multiple calculation (LTM EV/EBITDA and FY23 EV/EBITDA). Therefore, the LTM median presented in the analysis may differ from the subsector average as it only considers said companies and not all the companies listed under the category. **Definitions:**

EV/EBITDA: Enterprise Value/Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation & Amortization. LTM: last 12 months.

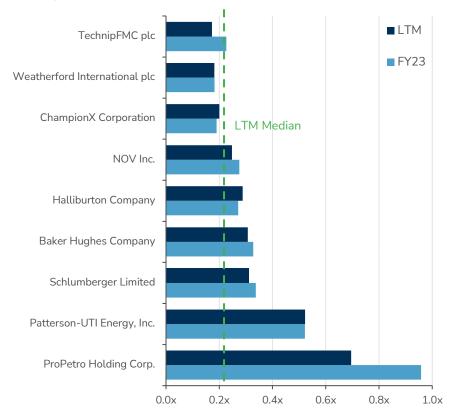
Subsector Focus •••

Capital Expenditure/EBITDA

Oil and Gas Subsector Average (LTM/FY23)



→ Spotlight: Oilfield Services (LTM/FY23)



Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

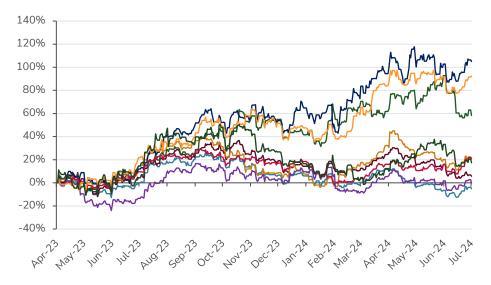
Subsector averages consider the available capital expenditure and EBITDA values for the public companies under each category. Similarly, the Oilfield Services subsector considers the most representative companies by market capital (as of June 30, 2024) and uses the available data as inputs for the multiple calculation. Therefore, the LTM median presented in the analysis only considers said companies and not the entire universe under the category.



Subsector Focus ooe

Oilfield Services

Share Price Development Q2 2024*



- ------ Schlumberger Limited
- ----- ChampionX Corporation
- ----- NOV Inc.
- ------ ProPetro Holding Corp.

Regression Analysis: EBITDA Margin vs. EV/Revenue

	EV/Re	evenue	EBITDA Margin			
	LTM	FY 2023	LTM	FY 2023		
Oilfield Services						
Schlumberger Limited	2.07x	2.67x	22.26%	21.87%		
Baker Hughes Company	1.42x	1.48x	15.19%	14.64%		
Halliburton Company	1.47x	1.82x	22.26%	22.07%		
TechnipFMC plc	1.46x	1.54x	14.42%	12.34%		
NOV Inc.	0.97x	1.09x	13.66%	11.97%		
Weatherford International plc	1.62x	1.84x	23.32%	22.34%		
ChampionX Corporation	1.67x	1.93x	20.28%	19.92%		
Patterson-UTI Energy, Inc.	0.86x	1.46x	25.37%	28.45%		
Liberty Energy Inc.	0.83x	0.80x	23.36%	24.79%		
ProPetro Holding Corp.	0.63x	0.60x	20.52%	23.75%		
Average	1.30x	1.38x	20.01%	20.70%		
Median	1.44x	1.33x	22.26%	22.21%		

Source: Capital IQ as of July 1, 2024 / Kroll analysis

Explanatory Note:

* The return showed in selected stocks is calculated by taking April 1, 2023, as the starting point and tracks the percentual change until July 1, 2024.

- Halliburton Company

Baker Hughes Company

- Liberty Energy Inc.

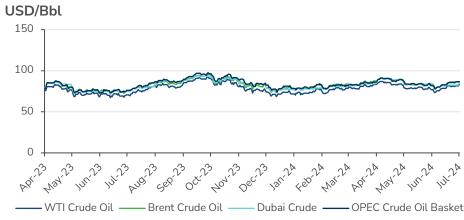
- TechnipFMC plc



Commodity Prices

Q2 2024 Hydrocarbon Prices

Crude Oil



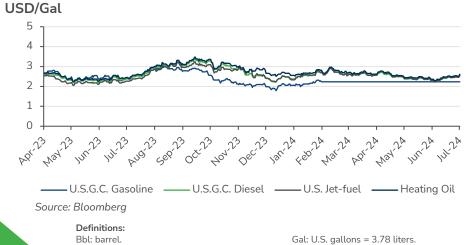
Source: Bloomberg

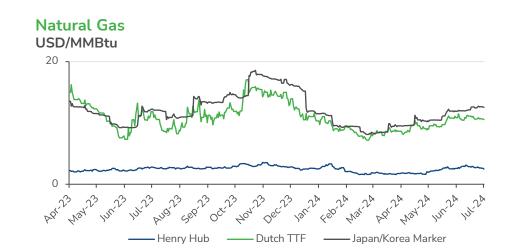
TTF: Title Transfer Facility.

WTI: West Texas Intermediate.

U.S.G.C.: United States Gulf Coast.

Refined Products





Source: Bloomberg

Key Considerations

- On a QoQ basis, the evolution of crude oil and refined products benchmarks predominantly exhibited reductions, while regular gasolines registered a 0.7% increase. Simultaneously, gas benchmarks experienced significant increases.
- With respect to the previous quarter, Henry Hub Natural Gas, Dutch TTF and Japan/Korea Marker recorded QoQ increases of 47.5%, 23.2% and 32.5%, respectively.
- In Q2 2024, LNG price increases in key-import Asian and European markets were driven by a reduction in global LNG supply and increasing demand in Asia. In contrast, in the U.S., Henry Hub prices increased due to production cuts, greater gasfired power generation and higher gas exports.

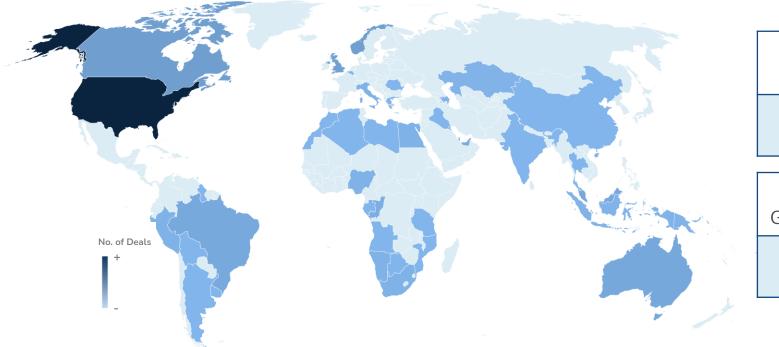
KR ()LL 12

MMBtu: million British thermal units.

Trading Statistics

Hot Spots for Oil and Gas Deal Activity 0000

M&A Heatmap by Region and Deal Count, Q2 2024



Q2 2024 M&A Activity

24	10
Announc	ed Deals
∆QoQ	∆YoY
-4%	2%

USD 67bn									
Global Disclosed Value									
∆QoQ	∆YoY								
-34%	-7%								

Source: IHS Markit

Key Considerations

- In Q2 2024, there were 240 transactions worth USD 67 billion, a 6% reduction in the number of deals and a 34% decrease in value compared to Q1 2024, which registered 251 transactions worth USD 101bn. Year over year, the number of deals increased by 2%, but their total value diminished by 7% compared to Q2 2023, a year that registered 236 deals valued at USD 72bn.
- The global average disclosed value has decreased from USD 403 million in Q1 2024 to USD 285.2mn in Q2 2024. Furthermore, there are fewer and less valuable megadeals, with one exceeding the USD 10bn mark in Q2 2024, compared to three in Q1 2024.

Note:

Megadeals are transactions over USD 1bn. The heatmap displays M&A activity across the world based only on the number of deals announced during the period and does not consider the value corresponding to said transactions.



Hot Spots for Oil and Gas Deal Activity

Historical Evolution of the M&A Market

		Aı	nnounced Deal	S		Disclosed Value (USD)								
Period	Upstream	Midstream	Downstream	Total	∆ Total V ar	Upstream	Midstream	Downstream	Total	$\Delta Total Var$				
2022	648	155	188	991	-	146.01 Bn	43.97 Bn	42.69 Bn	232.66 Bn	-				
Q1 2022	150	35	47	232	-	29.94 Bn	17.60 Bn	17.20 Bn	64.75 Bn	-				
Q2 2022	145	39	33	217	-6%	27.56 Bn	9.40 Bn	5.22 Bn	42.18 Bn	-35%				
Q3 2022	190	42	45	277	28%	48.24 Bn	9.48 Bn	13.28 Bn	71.01 Bn	68%				
Q4 2022	163	39	63	265	-4%	40.26 Bn	7.48 Bn	6.98 Bn	54.72 Bn	-23%				
2023	639	133	233	1005	1%	266.46 Bn	66.70 Bn	59.23 Bn	392.39 Bn	69%				
Q1 2023	142	40	60	242	-9%	22.55 Bn	10.95 Bn	22.19 Bn	55.69 Bn	2%				
Q2 2023	154	34	48	236	-2%	43.81 Bn	21.68 Bn	6.40 Bn	71.89 Bn	29%				
Q3 2023	156	26	55	237	0%	26.44 Bn	17.51 Bn	20.96 Bn	64.91 Bn	-10%				
Q4 2024	187	33	70	290	22%	173.66 Bn	16.56 Bn	9.68 Bn	199.90 Bn	208%				
2024	334	63	109	506	-50%	120.92 Bn	35.71 Bn	13.10 Bn	169.72 Bn	-57%				
Q1 2024	173	35	58	266	-8%	65.63 Bn	25.65 Bn	11.25 Bn	102.53 Bn	-49%				
Q2 2024	161	28	51	240	-10%	55.29 Bn	10.05 Bn	1.84 Bn	67.19 Bn	-34%				

Source: S&P between January 1, 2022, and June 30, 2024.

Note:

Variance was calculated by dividing the current figure by the immediately preceding one, either QoQ or YoY, followed by subtracting 100 percentage points.

Hot Spots for Oil and Gas Deal Activity

Key Considerations

- The North American oil and gas M&A market proves to be the most active in the world. The U.S. contributed USD 54bn, or 80% of the global disclosed value through 79 deals that represent 33% of global announced deals. Canada registered 15 transactions with 10 upstream deals involving oil and gas assets in Southern Saskatchewan and Alberta, for close to USD 0.9bn in disclosed value.
- Brazil and Singapore rank second and third, respectively, in terms of disclosed deal value. Singapore recorded two megadeals: the midstream acquisition of Naivg8 by ADNOC Logistics for USD 1.4bn and the sale by Shell Singapore's Energy and Chemicals Park, for USD 1bn, to a joint venture between Chandra Asri Capital Pte. Ltd. and Glencore Asian Holdings Pte. Ltd.
- In Q2 2024, the four biggest deals amounted to USD 37.4bn, with only one surpassing USD 10bn. Conversely, in Q1 2024, the top four deals totaled USD 61bn, with three surpassing USD 10bn each.
- Three of the four largest deals in Q2 2024 were in the upstream sector, except for Energy Transfer's acquisition of WTG Midstream. Moreover, all four deals took place in the U.S.



Transfer for USD

3.1bn

Source: S&P between April 1, 2024, and June 30, 2024.

Conoco Philips for

USD 23.6bn

Champion X by SLB

for USD 8.1bn

KR()LL 15

Energy and Northern

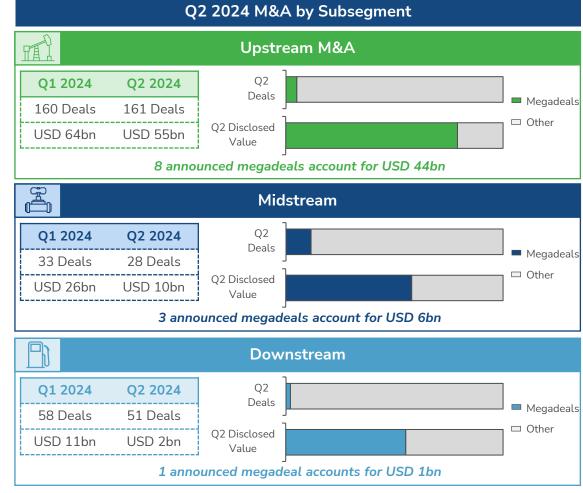
Oil and Gas

for USD 2.5bn

Hot Spots for Oil and Gas Deal Activity

Key Considerations

- The second quarter of 2024 has experienced a widespread reduction in disclosed values across all subsegments within the oil and gas industry.
- In the upstream sector, while the number of disclosed deals has remained similar, their total disclosed values have decreased by 14% to USD 55 billion. Notably, eight announced megadeals have contributed USD 44bn, which represents 80% of the total disclosed value in Q2 2024.
- The midstream sector has experienced the largest nominal value reduction among all subsectors, amounting to close to USD 16bn. This decline corresponds to a 62% drop in value, from USD 26bn to USD 10bn. Furthermore, the number of deals has fallen by five, bringing the total to 28 deals, which is a 15% reduction. Moreover, three megadeals have contributed USD 6bn, or 60% of the disclosed value in Q2 2024.
- The overall decline in global deal value is particularly notable in the downstream sector, where disclosed values have been reduced by 82%, despite the number of announced deals only decreasing by 12%. One announced megadeal alone accounts for approximately half of the total disclosed value in the downstream segment.



Source: S&P between April 1, 2024, and June 30, 2024.

Trading Statistics

Hot Spots for Oil and Gas Deal Activity

Announced Megadeals Heatmap



Explanatory Note:

The heatmap displays M&A activity distribution across the world based only on the number of megadeals announced during the period and does not take into consideration their respective value.



Megadeals Announced • \circ



Upstream

Source: IHS Markit as of June 30, 2024

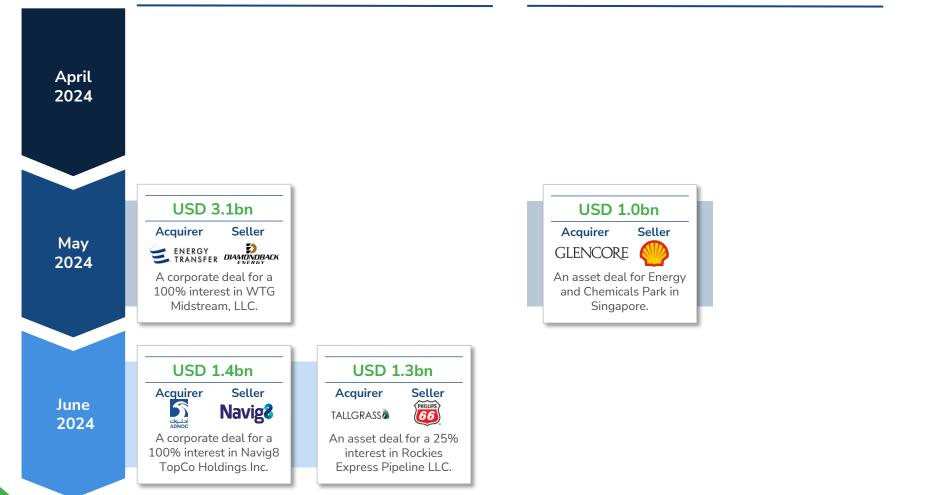
Definition:

Transaction value (USD): deal value paid for equity, plus the value of assumed current liabilities, net of current assets.

Megadeals Announced $\circ \bullet$

Midstream

Downstream



Source: IHS Markit as of June 30, 2024

Definition:

Transaction value (USD): deal value paid for equity, plus the value of assumed current liabilities, net of current assets.

Commodity Prices

						Date			% Cha	nge
	Unit	Туре	Source	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	∆QoQ	∆YoY
Crude Oil										
WTI Crude Oil	USD/Bbl	Spot	Bloomberg	70.6	90.8	71.7	83.2	81.5	-2.0%	15.4%
Brent Crude Oil	USD/Bbl	Spot	Bloomberg	74.9	95.3	77.0	87.5	86.4	-1.2%	15.4%
Dubai Crude	USD/Bbl	Spot	Bloomberg	75.0	93.3	77.3	84.2	82.5	-1.9%	10.1%
OPEC Crude Oil Basket	USD/Bbl	Spot	Bloomberg	76.1	96.4	78.4	86.0	86.6	0.7%	13.7%
Gas										
Henry Hub Natural Gas	USD/MMBtu	Spot	Bloomberg	2.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.6	47.5%	-7.0%
Dutch TTF Natural Gas	USD/MMBtu	Spot	Bloomberg	11.8	11.9	10.3	8.7	10.7	23.2%	-9.9%
Japan Korea Natural Gas	USD/MMBtu	Spot	Bloomberg	12.2	14.6	11.5	9.5	12.6	32.5%	3.2%
Refined Products										
U.S.G.C. Regular Gasoline	USD/Gal	Spot	Bloomberg	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.0%	-7.9%
U.S.G.C. Diesel	USD/Gal	Spot	Bloomberg	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	-3.6%	3.5%
U.S.G.C. Jet Fuel	USD/Gal	Spot	Bloomberg	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	-4.0%	8.7%
Heating Oil	USD/Gal	Spot	Bloomberg	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	-3.8%	2.8%
Courses Discreterer of lun	- 20 2024									

Source: Bloomberg as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

Data indicates the rounded price of the selected commodities as of the last day of each quarter from Q1 2023 to Q1 2024. Percentage change column may present differences due to the rounding of the commodities' spot prices in the tables.



Integrated Majors

Share Price	52-Week Share Price		Market	Enterprise	Revenues	EBI	TDA	EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
28-Jun-24	Low	High	Сар	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
115.12	95.77	123.75	453.84	468.77	345.14	70.90	70.95	20.54%	6.61x	5.86x
156.42	139.62	171.70	288.28	304.86	195.10	40.96	42.18	20.99%	7.44x	7.03x
35.82	29.67	37.67	227.57	269.32	302.03	45.33	46.22	15.01%	5.94x	5.55x
66.78	60.90	76.49	154.40	181.50	210.24	41.90	43.91	19.93%	4.33x	4.35x
6.01	5.15	7.15	97.66	144.81	199.76	36.17	44.16	18.10%	4.00x	3.32x
								18.92%	5.67x	5.22x
								19.93%	5.94x	5.55x
	115.12 156.42 35.82 66.78	28-Jun-24 Low 115.12 95.77 156.42 139.62 35.82 29.67 66.78 60.90	28-Jun-24 Low High 115.12 95.77 123.75 156.42 139.62 171.70 35.82 29.67 37.67 66.78 60.90 76.49	Z8-Jun-24 Low High Market Cap 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40	Z8-Jun-24 Low High Market Cap Enterprise 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 468.77 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 304.86 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 269.32 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40 181.50	Z8-Jun-24 Low High Market Cap Enterprise Value LTM 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 468.77 345.14 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 304.86 195.10 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 269.32 302.03 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40 181.50 210.24	Z8-Jun-24 Low High Market Cap Enterprise Value LTM LTM 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 468.77 345.14 70.90 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 304.86 195.10 40.96 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 269.32 302.03 45.33 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40 181.50 210.24 41.90	Z8-Jun-24 Low High Cap Value LTM LTM FY2023 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 468.77 345.14 70.90 70.95 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 304.86 195.10 40.96 42.18 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 269.32 302.03 45.33 46.22 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40 181.50 210.24 41.90 43.91	Market Enterprise LTM FY2023 LTM 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 468.77 345.14 70.90 70.95 20.54% 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 304.86 195.10 40.96 42.18 20.99% 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 269.32 302.03 45.33 46.22 15.01% 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40 181.50 210.24 41.90 43.91 19.93% 6.01 5.15 7.15 97.66 144.81 199.76 36.17 44.16 18.10%	Z8-Jun-24 Low High Cap Value LTM LTM FY2023 LTM LTM LTM 115.12 95.77 123.75 453.84 468.77 345.14 70.90 70.95 20.54% 6.61x 156.42 139.62 171.70 288.28 304.86 195.10 40.96 42.18 20.99% 7.44x 35.82 29.67 37.67 227.57 269.32 302.03 45.33 46.22 15.01% 5.94x 66.78 60.90 76.49 154.40 181.50 210.24 41.90 43.91 19.93% 4.33x 6.01 5.15 7.15 97.66 144.81 199.76 36.17 44.16 18.10% 4.00x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the integrated majors subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



National Oil Companies

(USD bn, except for per-share data)											
	Share Price	52-Week	Share Price	Market	Enterprise	Revenues	EBI	TDA	EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
	28-Jun-24	Low	High	Сар	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
National Oil Companies											
Saudi Arabian Oil Company	7.38	7.14	9.37	1786.38	1824.95	494.89	245.50	253.76	49.61%	7.43x	8.49x
PetroChina Company Limited	1.01	0.61	1.10	251.30	288.21	428.05	68.29	68.95	15.95%	4.22x	3.16x
Petróleo Brasileiro S.A Petrobras	6.85	5.37	7.66	91.60	132.94	97.83	46.19	50.74	47.22%	2.88x	3.00x
Equinor ASA	28.52	23.65	35.27	83.10	74.61	105.32	40.35	44.28	38.32%	1.85x	2.47x
China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation	0.65	0.47	0.70	100.45	165.71	444.50	24.94	25.62	5.61%	6.64x	5.83x
Eni S.p.A.	15.38	14.71	17.27	49.01	71.61	100.53	18.64	18.49	18.55%	3.84x	3.85x
Oil and Natural Gas Corporation Limited	3.29	2.06	4.11	41.38	58.07	77.47	11.85	9.44	15.29%	4.90x	4.80x
PTT Public Company Limited	0.88	0.89	1.04	25.27	58.54	87.30	10.86	11.25	12.44%	5.39x	5.88x
Ecopetrol S.A.	0.56	0.47	0.64	23.06	51.05	35.12	14.30	15.13	40.72%	3.57x	3.72x
Indian Oil Corporation Limited	1.99	1.02	2.34	27.36	42.22	92.57	7.57	4.64	8.18%	5.57x	7.38x
Bharat Petroleum Corporation Limited	3.65	1.97	4.28	15.82	21.10	54.03	4.39	1.40	8.13%	4.80x	11.25x
YPF Sociedad Anónima	29.87	8.69	33.65	11.75	19.26	9.64	2.23	1.34	23.11%	8.65x	8.45x
Average									23.59%	4.98x	5.69x
Median									17.25%	4.85x	5.31x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the national oil companies (NOCs) subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



Global Independent

(USD bn, except for per-share data)											
	Share Price	52-Week S	Share Price	Market	Enterprise	Revenues	EBI	TDA	EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
	28-Jun-24	Low	High	Сар	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
Global Independent											
ConocoPhillips	114.38	102.27	135.18	133.77	146.13	58.08	25.02	24.75	43.08%	5.84x	5.96x
EOG Resources, Inc.	125.87	108.94	139.67	72.34	71.16	24.11	13.50	13.20	56.00%	5.27x	5.25x
Occidental Petroleum Corporation	63.03	55.04	71.19	55.88	83.89	27.12	12.23	13.02	45.10%	6.86x	6.21x
Hess Corporation	147.52	130.35	167.75	45.30	54.17	12.08	6.71	5.07	55.55%	8.07x	10.26x
Repsol, S.A.	15.79	13.29	17.70	19.21	23.30	58.48	7.26	7.25	12.42%	3.21x	3.69x
Inpex Corporation	14.71	11.54	17.85	18.42	24.73	14.43	10.36	10.83	71.79%	2.39x	2.30x
Average									47.33%	5.27x	5.61x
Median									50.33%	5.56x	5.60x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the global independent subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



Regional Independent

(USD bn, except for per-share data)											
	Share Price	52-Week S	Share Price	Market	Enterprise	Revenues	EB	ITDA	EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
	28-Jun-24	Low	High	Сар	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
Regional Independent											
Canadian Natural Resources Limited	35.60	29.15	41.15	75.86	84.05	26.85	12.37	12.50	46.09%	6.79x	6.45x
Suncor Energy Inc.	38.10	29.19	41.29	48.83	58.68	37.28	12.31	12.11	33.01%	4.77x	4.26x
Cenovus Energy Inc.	19.65	14.44	21.82	36.53	42.35	40.91	8.23	7.51	20.13%	5.14x	5.11x
Imperial Oil Limited	68.15	52.47	74.03	36.52	38.81	38.34	6.33	6.12	16.50%	6.14x	5.21x
Devon Energy Corporation	47.40	40.47	55.09	29.99	35.52	14.75	7.46	7.48	50.56%	4.76x	4.68x
Diamondback Energy, Inc.	200.19	143.08	214.50	35.70	42.70	8.85	6.71	6.09	75.81%	6.36x	5.60x
Aker BP ASA	25.54	22.15	29.70	16.11	19.39	13.52	12.04	12.24	89.02%	1.61x	1.74x
Santos Limited	5.11	4.32	5.38	16.55	20.50	5.89	3.58	3.58	60.77%	5.73x	5.80x
Marathon Oil Corporation	28.67	21.81	30.06	16.04	21.41	6.63	4.25	4.31	64.08%	5.04x	4.59x
Average									50.66%	5.15x	4.83x
Median									50.56%	5.14x	5.11x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the regional independent subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



Oilfield Services

(USD bn. except for per-share data) Share Price 52-Week Share Price Revenues **EBITDA EBITDA Margin EV/EBITDA** Enterprise Market 28-Jun-24 High Value LTM FY2023 FY2023 Low Cap LTM LTM LTM Oilfield Services Schlumberger Limited 47.18 42.61 62.12 67.44 77.41 35.15 7.82 7.25 22.26% 9.90x 11.63x 28.32 39.05 38.55 27.03 3.73 15.19% 9.39x 9.92x Baker Hughes Company 35.17 35.10 4.11 7.73x Halliburton Company 33.78 30.31 43.85 29.91 36.85 23.18 5.16 5.08 22.26% 7.14x 8.51 TechnipFMC plc 26.15 17.74 29.85 11.27 12.52 1.23 0.97 14.42% 10.21x 10.62x NOV Inc. 19.01 16.78 21.91 7.52 9.60 8.90 1.22 1.03 13.66% 7.89x 9.64x Weatherford International plc 122.45 81.91 135.00 8.96 10.04 5.44 1.27 1.15 23.32% 7.92x 7.29x ChampionX Corporation 33.21 25.46 39.95 6.32 6.62 3.70 0.75 0.75 20.28% 8.83x 8.09x Patterson-UTI Energy, Inc. 10.36 8.64 16.18 4.16 5.32 5.45 1.38 1.18 25.37% 3.85x 4.91x Liberty Energy Inc. 20.89 15.57 24.75 3.90 4.52 1.06 1.18 23.36% 3.69x 2.95x 3.48 2.51x ProPetro Holding Corp. 8.67 6.99 11.37 0.93 1.05 1.53 0.31 0.39 20.52% 3.32x 20.06% 7.21x 7.53x Average 21.39% 7.91x 7.91x Median

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the oilfield services subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



Midstream Oil and Gas

(USD bn, except for per-share data)											
	Share Price	52-Week S	Share Price	Market	Enterprise	Revenues	Revenues EBITDA		EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
	28-Jun-24	Low	High	Cap	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
Midstream Oil and Gas											
Enbridge Inc.	35.56	31.14	38.83	75.88	146.21	31.79	10.23	10.46	32.16%	14.30x	13.47x
Enterprise Products Partners L.P.	28.98	25.61	30.05	62.93	93.35	54.86	9.22	8.83	16.81%	10.12x	9.91×
The Williams Companies, Inc.	42.50	32.50	45.10	51.80	80.53	10.25	5.83	6.29	56.90%	13.80x	10.89x
Energy Transfer LP	16.22	12.46	16.50	54.68	121.12	83.63	13.90	12.69	16.62%	8.71x	8.34x
ONEOK, Inc.	81.55	60.58	86.20	47.60	69.53	19.10	4.46	4.22	23.37%	15.58x	14.85x
TC Energy Corporation	37.90	32.52	43.71	39.31	92.08	12.06	7.10	7.27	58.91%	12.96x	12.39x
Kinder Morgan, Inc.	19.87	15.89	21.86	44.10	77.50	15.36	6.46	6.44	42.07%	11.99x	11.16x
MPLX LP	42.59	34.47	43.42	43.54	64.90	10.97	5.64	5.51	51.40%	11.51x	10.51×
Plains All American Pipeline, L.P.	17.86	14.25	19.17	12.52	25.86	49.70	2.45	2.41	4.92%	10.57x	10.04x
Antero Resources Corporation	32.63	20.10	36.28	10.14	14.81	4.36	0.96	1.25	22.04%	15.42x	9.43x
EnLink Midstream, LLC	13.76	11.44	14.38	6.21	12.51	6.78	1.29	1.37	18.96%	9.73x	8.73x
EQT Corporation	36.98	30.02	45.23	16.33	21.19	4.43	2.74	4.27	61.92%	7.73x	5.10x
Average									33.84%	11.87x	10.40×
Median									27.76%	11.75x	10.27x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the midstream subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe in order to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



Refining and Marketing

(USD bn, except for per-share data)											
	Share Price	52-Week S	Share Price	Market	Enterprise	Revenues	EBI	TDA	EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
	28-Jun-24	Low	High	Сар	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
Refining and Marketing											
Reliance Industries Limited	37.56	26.44	38.32	254.11	287.11	111.00	19.77	17.39	17.81%	14.52x	13.95x
Marathon Petroleum Corporation	173.48	139.32	221.11	61.12	88.93	148.77	13.66	16.95	9.18%	6.51x	4.65x
Phillips 66	141.17	107.85	174.08	59.85	79.50	151.85	7.76	10.00	5.11%	10.24x	7.57x
Valero Energy Corporation	156.76	119.88	184.79	51.26	60.01	134.33	10.82	14.66	8.05%	5.55x	3.54x
Neste Oyj	17.81	17.46	39.88	13.68	16.87	23.27	2.00	2.53	8.60%	8.42x	11.80x
Formosa Petrochemical Corporation	1.99	1.88	2.63	19.00	17.36	21.87	1.02	0.95	4.68%	16.96x	24.86x
Targa Resources Corp.	128.78	77.97	139.35	28.55	43.45	16.26	3.77	3.96	23.22%	11.51x	8.60x
Pembina Pipeline Corporation	37.09	28.26	39.20	21.51	30.53	6.68	1.99	2.05	29.80%	15.33x	14.18x
OMV Aktiengesellschaft	43.57	39.60	52.52	14.25	21.60	37.95	7.38	7.80	19.46%	2.92x	2.78x
ENEOS Holdings, Inc.	5.14	3.43	5.88	15.15	32.81	91.61	4.86	4.71	5.31%	6.75x	7.46x
HF Sinclair Corporation	53.34	44.09	64.16	10.25	12.20	31.44	2.21	2.77	7.03%	5.52x	4.77x
SK Innovation Co., Ltd.	84.25	66.61	142.02	8.10	28.89	57.29	2.69	2.56	4.70%	10.72x	10.68x
PBF Energy Inc.	46.02	33.80	62.88	5.46	6.25	37.25	1.49	2.30	3.99%	4.21x	2.47x
Sunoco LP	56.54	43.85	64.89	4.77	8.81	23.63	0.98	0.82	4.13%	9.02x	11.21x
CVR Energy, Inc.	26.77	23.80	38.63	2.69	3.87	8.55	1.03	1.42	12.01%	3.77x	2.80x
Average									10.87%	8.80x	8.75x
Median									8.05%	8.42x	7.57x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the refining and marketing subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



Gas Specialists

(USD bn, except for per-share data)											
	Share Price	52-Week	Share Price	Market	Enterprise	Revenues	EB	ITDA	EBITDA Margin	EV/E	BITDA
	28-Jun-24	Low	High	Сар	Value	LTM	LTM	FY2023	LTM	LTM	FY2023
Gas Specialist											
The Williams Companies, Inc.	42.50	32.50	45.10	51.80	80.53	10.25	5.83	6.29	56.90%	13.80x	10.89x
Woodside Energy Group Ltd	18.82	16.38	25.65	35.74	40.94	13.99	8.70	8.70	62.18%	4.71x	5.05x
Cheniere Energy, Inc.	174.83	152.31	184.62	40.02	68.05	16.02	9.16	16.71	57.15%	7.43x	4.03x
ONEOK, Inc.	81.55	60.58	86.20	47.60	69.53	19.10	4.46	4.22	23.37%	15.58x	14.85x
TC Energy Corporation	37.90	32.52	43.71	39.31	92.08	12.06	7.10	7.27	58.91%	12.96x	12.39x
Kinder Morgan, Inc.	19.87	15.89	21.86	44.10	77.50	15.36	6.46	6.44	42.07%	11.99x	11.16x
Coterra Energy Inc.	26.67	23.18	29.89	19.85	21.31	5.57	3.49	3.80	62.66%	6.11x	5.51x
Southwestern Energy Company	6.73	5.85	7.80	7.42	11.53	5.64	3.83	6.18	68.00%	3.01x	1.85x
Average									53.90%	9.45x	8.22x
Median		, and the second se							58.03%	9.71x	8.20x

Source: Capital IQ as of June 30, 2024

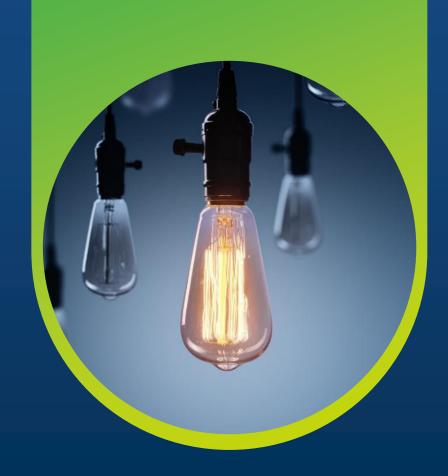
Explanatory Note:

The information presented reflects analytical data and indicators from key public entities that make up the gas specialist subsector of the oil and gas industry as of June 30, 2024. The selected companies were sorted by order of the largest market capitalization from the entire subindustry's public company universe to highlight their financial status and capital adequacy. Therefore, the averages presented only account for the major players and not the entire subindustry.



KR

Stay Ahead with Kroll



Why Kroll?

Leading provider of global risk and financial advisory solutions to build, protect, restore and maximize your organization's value

Stay Ahead with KROLL



Expert-Led Insights

World-class experts with demonstrated success of helping clients stay ahead of opportunities and threats and navigate missioncritical, complex challenges



Instilling excellence, ambition, courage and inclusion throughout the organization and collaborating as One Team, One Kroll to deliver, innovate and grow together leads to outstanding client service, innovative solutions and shared growth



Proprietary Data Intelligence

Digitizing our advisory insights from across our business to create unique, valuable and actionable intelligence, such as investment and reporting offerings, empowering our clients with the knowledge to make better decisions



Trusted Brand

Nearly **100-year history** of relentless client focus, innovation and excellence in risk, governance, transactions and valuation



Cohesive Tech-Enhanced Platform

Purpose-built modular tools for key buyer types presented on an integrated basis, embedded with our expertise, insights and data intelligence



Compelling Breadth of Global Capabilities

Global capabilities, delivered as integrated, jointly sold solutions, driving value creation and protection in the most critical areas of need

Integrated Risk Intelligence Solution

Our comprehensive capabilities offer clients a holistic, impact-driven solution to protect value 24/7

Prevent

Kroll maps its comprehensive database of **risk events** against a firm's **business impacts** to help devise and implement **prevention strategies**.

Detect

Kroll then provides comprehensive detection solutions to **alert** when those risk events are triggered and **quantifies** the emerging **business impacts** as they materialize.

Respond

Should a risk event be discovered, **Kroll's technology** and expert **human advisory** is **on call** to respond immediately, implementing or modifying **mitigation actions** to minimize **business impacts**.

Insight

Once the risk event and associated risks are successfully mitigated and the business impact danger is over, Kroll works with firms to **identify insights** and modify **prevention** and **mitigation strategies**.

Advisory-led
Technology-enabled
Data-driven
Data-driven

<u>____</u>

--4

Workflow-enabled

KR CLL 31

Leading Provider of Global Risk and Financial Advisory Solutions

We help clients build, detect, manage and mitigate enterprise risk and make strategic and informed financial decisions to achieve an enduring competitive advantage

Risk Advisory

- Investigations and Disputes
- 🕖 Cyber Risk Retainer
- 🕗 Restructuring
- Business Services

Financial Advisory

Corporate Finance
Private Capital Markets
Valuation

Digital Technology Solutions •

Enriching our professional services, our integrated software platform, helps clients discover quantify and manage risk in the corporate and private capital market ecosystem.

Leading Provider of Global Risk and Financial Advisory Solutions

We help clients build, detect, manage and mitigate enterprise risk and make strategic and informed financial decisions to achieve an enduring competitive advantage

Valuation

Valuation of businesses, assets and alternative investments for financial reporting, tax and other purposes.

Compliance and Regulation

End-to-end governance, advisory and monitorship solutions to detect, mitigate and remediate security, legal, compliance and regulatory risk.

Corporate Finance

M&A advisory, insolvency and debt advisory, strategic alternatives, transaction diligence and independent financial opinions.

Restructuring

Financial and operational restructuring and enforcement of security, including investigation, preservation and realization of assets for investors, lenders and companies.

Cyber Risk

Incident response, digital forensics, breach notification, managed detection services, penetration testing, cyber assessments and advisory.

Environmental, Social and Governance

Advisory and technology solutions, including policies and procedures, screening and due diligence, disclosures and reporting, investigations, value creation, and monitoring.

Investigations and Disputes

Worldwide expert services and tech-enabled advisory through all stages of diligence, forensic investigation, litigation, disputes and testimony.

Digital Technology Solutions

Enriching our professional services, our integrated software platform helps clients discover, quantify and manage risk in the corporate and private capital market ecosystem.

Business Services

Expert provider of complex administrative solutions for capital events globally. Our services include claims and noticing administration, debt restructuring and liability management services, agency and trustee services, and more.

Industries & Partners

As the leading independent provider of risk and financial advisory solutions, Kroll provides unparalleled industry expertise.

With our extensive expertise across different industries, we can better partner with portfolio companies of private equity firms as well as the clients of law firms in order to meet the objectives of all parties.





KR ()LL 34

Our Locations

6,500 professionals continuing the firm's nearly 100-year history of trusted expertise across **34** countries and territories worldwide.

O The Americas

Atlanta	Mexico City
Austin	Morristown
Bermuda	Nashville
Bogota	New York
Buenos Aires	Philadelphia
Boston	Richardson
Chicago	San Francisco
Dallas	Sao Paulo
Ellensburg	Seattle
Houston	Secaucus
Los Angeles	Silicon Valley

Washington, D.C. Waterbury **Caribbean** British Virgin Islands Cayman Islands

Toronto

O Europe, Middle East and Africa

Abu Dhabi	Birmingham	Guernsey	Madrid
Agrate Brianza	Brussels	Jersey	Manchester
Amsterdam	Dubai	Johannesburg	Milan
Barcelona	Dublin	Lisbon	Munich
Berlin	Frankfurt	London	Padua
Bilbao	Gibraltar	Luxembourg	Paris

O Asia Pacific

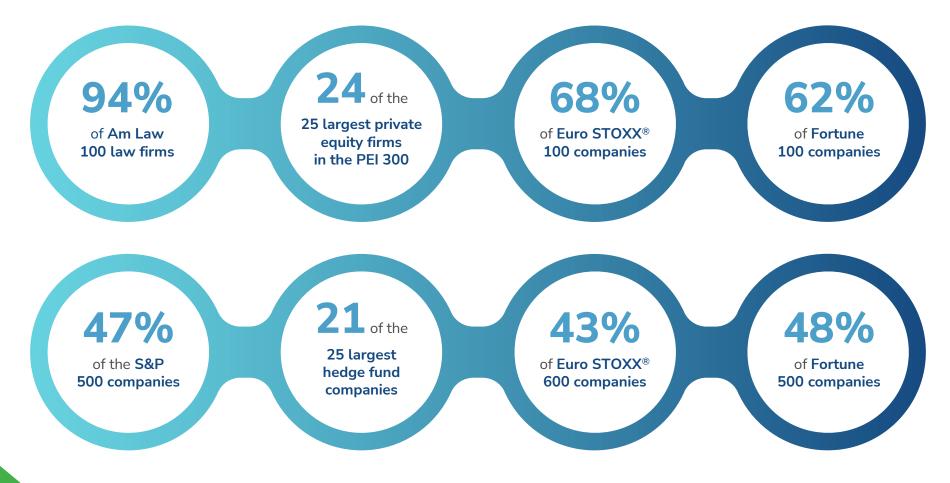
Bangalore	Mumbai
Beijing	New Delh
Guangzhou	Shanghai
Hanoi	Shenzhen
Hong Kong	Singapore
Hyderabad	Sydney
Jakarta	Taipei
Kuala Lumpur	Tokyo
Manila	

Riyadh

Rome Turin Zurich

Our Clients

We collaborate with an exclusive array of C-suite executives, board of directors, GCs and PE elite; our seasoned experts work hand in hand with top-tier leaders to gain strategic advantage and maximize your organization's value

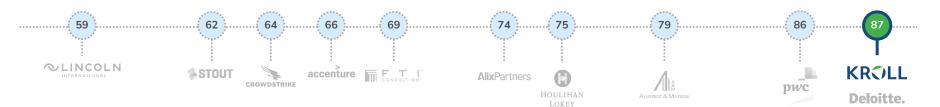


KR()LL 36

Excellence in Client Service

At Kroll, we value our clients' feedback. Our third-party research reveals that Kroll is very well known and well regarded among its clients, receiving strong ratings across key measures

Brand Favourability



Likelihood to Recommend



Source: Third party conducted research for Kroll as per US & UK clients combined

EY











KRC

For more information, please contact:

Global Energy and Mining	Financial Advisory – Energ	gy & Infrastru	ucture			
David Scott	Miguel Peleteiro		Diogo Pais		Germán Ricardi	
Managing Director,	Managing Director, Head o	f Oil and Gas	Managing Dire	ctor,	Vice Pres	sident,
Global Energy and Mining Leader	Financial Advisory – Energy & Infrastructure		Financial Advis Energy & Infras	,		Advisory – Infrastructure
Dallas	Mexico City		Mexico City		Mexico C	ity
Tel +1 469 547 3914	Tel +52 55 6820 6940		Tel +52 55 682	20 6986	Tel +52 5	55 6820 6901
David.Scott@kroll.com	Miguel.Peleteiro@kroll.co	<u>om</u>	<u>Diogo.Pais@kr</u>	<u>oll.com</u>	<u>German.</u>	<u>Ricardi@kroll.com</u>
North America	Europe			Middle East and Nort	h Africa	Southeast Asia
Eraj Weerasinghe	Anna Hensel	Murad Dov	odov	Hakim Abdeljaouad		Srividya Gopal
Managing Director,	Managing Director,	Director,		Managing Director,		Managing Director,
Valuation Services	Risk Advisory	Valuation A	dvisory	Valuation Services		Valuation Services
San Francisco	London	London		Dubai		Singapore
Tel +1 415 693 5320	Tel +44 20 7089 4834	Tel +44 20	7029 5165	Tel +971 56 115 610)9	Tel +65 6589 9191
Eraj.Weerasinghe@kroll.com	<u>Anna.Hensel@kroll.com</u>	Murad.Dovo	odov@kroll.com	Hakim.Abdeljaouad@	<u>kroll.com</u>	Srividya.Gopal@Kroll.com

For questions regarding data in this report, please contact:

Jorge Pérez Olea Vice President	Miguel Recio Velázquez Senior Associate
Jorge.PerezOlea@kroll.com	<u>Miguel.RecioVelazquez@kroll.com</u>

About Kroll

As the leading independent provider of risk and financial advisory solutions, Kroll leverages our unique insights, data and technology to help clients stay ahead of complex demands. Kroll's team of more than 6,500 professionals worldwide continues the firm's nearly 100-year history of trusted expertise spanning risk, governance, transactions and valuation. Our advanced solutions and intelligence provide clients the foresight they need to create an enduring competitive advantage. At Kroll, our values define who we are and how we partner with clients and communities. Learn more at www.kroll.com

M&A advisory, capital raising and secondary market advisory services in the United States are provided by Kroll Securities, LLC (member FINRA/SIPC). M&A advisory, capital raising and secondary market advisory services in the United Kingdom are provided by Kroll Securities Ltd., which is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA). Valuation Advisory Services in India are provided by Kroll Advisory Private Limited (formerly, Duff & Phelps India Private Limited), under a category 1 merchant banker license issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India.

© 2024 Kroll, LLC. All rights reserved.

The material in this report is for information purposes only and is not intended to be relied upon as financial, accounting, tax, legal or other professional advice. This report does not constitute, and should not be construed as soliciting or offering any investment or other transaction, identifying securities for you to purchase or offer to purchase, or recommending the acquisition or disposition of any investment. Kroll does not guarantee the accuracy or reliability of any data provided from third-party resources. Although we endeavor to provide accurate information from third party sources, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future.